

A red British telephone booth stands on a large Union Jack flag. In the foreground, an open book with text on its pages lies flat. The background is a solid blue color.

Unit 1

Introducing yourself,
Alphabet and Numbers,
Months And your job.



**THE BEST WAY TO LEARN
ENGLISH
IS TO MAKE
SENTENCES!!!!!!**

**İngilizce öğrenmenin en iyi
yolu cümle kurmaktır!!!!!!**

✗ Tek kelimeyle cevap: HAYIR!!!

✓ Cümleyle cevap: Bravo!!!

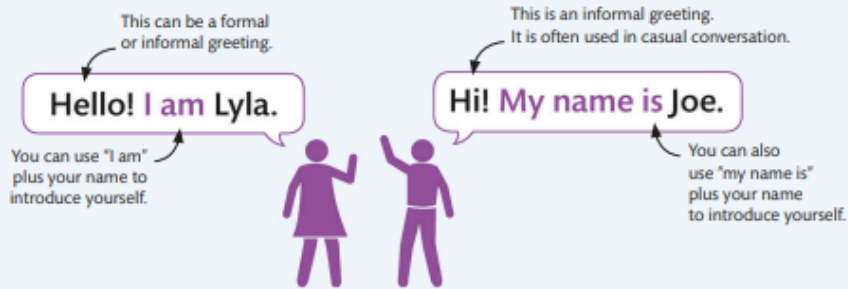
✗ ANSWER with one word= NO!!!

✓ ANSWER with sentences= Bravo!!!

You can greet people by saying “Hello!” or “Hi!” Introduce yourself using “I am.” You may also need to spell out the letters of your name.

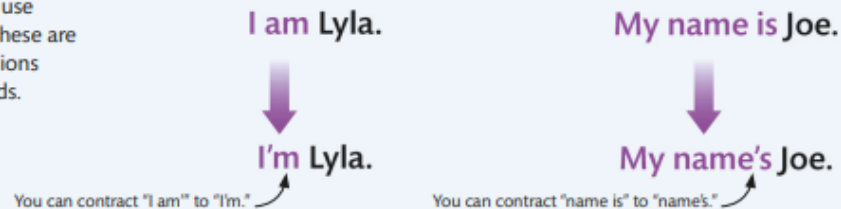
1.1 KEY LANGUAGE SAYING YOUR NAME

There are different ways of greeting someone and introducing yourself.

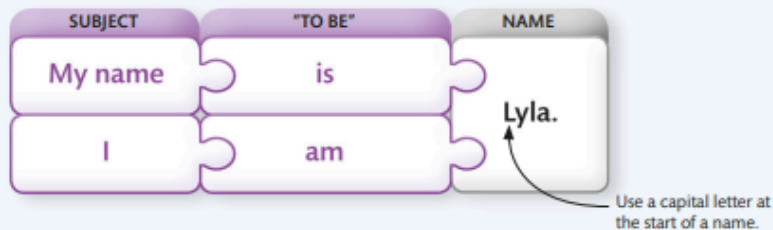


1.2 OTHER WAYS TO SAY YOUR NAME

In conversational English, speakers often use contractions. These are shortened versions of pairs of words.



1.3 HOW TO FORM SAYING YOUR NAME



- ⚙️ New language
 - Aa Vocabulary
 - 🧩 New skill
- Using “to be” with names
Names and letters and months
Saying your name and age and job



1.7 KEY LANGUAGE SPELLING YOUR NAME

How do you spell your first name?

This is how you ask someone to spell their first name.



My name's Jacob, J-A-C-O-B.

You say each letter.

How do you spell your last name?

This is how you ask someone to spell their last name.



Williams, W-I-L-L-I-A-M-S.

How do you spell your full name?

This is your first name and your last name.



J-A-C-O-B W-I-L-L-I-A-M-S.

1.8 PRONUNCIATION THE ALPHABET

Listen to how the letters of the alphabet are pronounced in English.

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii
Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Qq
Rr Ss Tt Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz

upper case lower case

A

a

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff

Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm

Nn Oo Pp Qq Rr Ss

Tt Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

The Alphabet



YOU MUST SAY: IS

3.1 KEY LANGUAGE SAYING YOUR AGE

Use the verb "to be" to talk about your age.



How old are you?



I am 25 years old.

The verb "to be" changes with the subject.



3.2 FURTHER EXAMPLES SAYING YOUR AGE

Ruby is seven years old.



Izzy and Chloe are 13.



I'm 44 today.



My grandma is 92 years old.



3.3 HOW TO FORM SAYING YOUR AGE

SUBJECT	"TO BE"	AGE
I	am	25 years old.
You	are	
He / She / It	is	
We / They	are	

The number can be followed by "years old."

These are pronouns. They are the subjects of these sentences.

The verb changes with the subject.

3.4 VOCABULARY NUMBERS

1

one

2

two

3

three

4

four

5

five

6

six

7

seven

8

eight

9

nine

10

ten

11

eleven

12

twelve

13

thirteen

14

fourteen

15

fifteen

16

sixteen

17

seventeen

18

eighteen

19

nineteen

20

twenty

21

twenty-one

22

twenty-two

30

thirty

40

forty

50

fifty

60

sixty

70

seventy

80

eighty

90

ninety

100

one hundred

ORDINAL NUMBERS

1st

first

2nd

second

3rd

third

4th

fourth

5th

fifth

6th

sixth

7th

seventh

8th

eighth

9th

ninth

10th

tenth

11th

eleventh

12th

twelfth

13th

Thirteenth

14th

Fourteenth

15th

Fifteenth

16th

Sixteenth

17th

Seventeenth

18th

Eighteenth

19th

Nineteenth

20th

Twentieth

21st

Twenty-first

22nd

Twenty-second

23rd

Twenty-third

24th

Twenty-fourth

25th

Twenty-fifth

26th

Twenty-sixth

27th

Twenty-seventh

28th

Twenty-eighth

29th

Twenty-ninth

30th

Thirtieth

31st

Thirty-first

What are Ordinal Numbers?

Ordinal numbers show position or order (not quantity).

1st = first

2nd = second

3rd = third

4th = fourth

Why Do We Use Them?

We use ordinal numbers to talk about:

Dates → "My birthday is on the 21st of June."

Order → "She came 2nd in the race."

Floors → "He lives on the 5th floor."

The "th" sounds like a "F"

When we talk about dates it will always be
(Ordinal number) **OF** _(Month)_

JANUARY

OCAK

APRIL

NİSAN

JULY

TEMMUZ

OCTOBER

EKİM

FEBRUARY

SUBAT

MAY

MAYIS

AUGUST

AĞUSTOS

NOVEMBER

KASIM

MARCH

MART

JUNE

HAZİRAN

SEPTEMBER

EYLÜL

DECEMBER

ARALIK

*When we talk about the dates we use **ON** not **IN** or **AT***

On is a preposition we will learn from it later more but just now remember this rule

Repeat the following sentences by adding your own information.

My birthday is **ON** the ____ **of** ____

Doğum günüm _____ ayının ____'unda.

I started working for TP-OTC **ON** the ____ **of** ____

TP-OTC'de _____ tarihinde çalışmaya başladım.

Our safety drill is **ON** the ____ **of** ____ .

Güvenlik tatbikatımız _____ tarihinde.

She/ He is a She/ He is an
I am a I am an

Vocabulary : Jobs

Remember: a is for consonants
And an is for vowels (A,U,I,O,E)

									
waiter	waitress	chef	butcher	farmer	businessman	businesswoman	sales assistant	receptionist	personal assistant / PA
									
scientist	hairdresser / stylist	gardener	cleaner / janitor	train driver	surgeon	doctor	nurse	dentist	paramedic
									
taxi driver	librarian	lawyer	teacher	judge	psychologist	child-care provider	vet	pilot	flight attendant
									
police officer	firefighter	security guard	driver	electrician	travel agent	tour guide	journalist	writer	designer
									
construction worker	plumber	engineer	architect	mechanic	photographer	actor	artist	musician	fashion designer



waiter

Waiter

- ✓ English sentence: A waiter works in a restaurant. He or she brings food and drinks to people.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Garson
- ✓ Pronunciation: /WEY-tır/ (Veytır)



scientist

Scientist

- ✓ English sentence: A scientist works in a lab. He or she studies and learns about science.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Bilim insanı
- ✓ Pronunciation: /SAY-ən-tıst/ (Sayıntıst)



taxi driver

Taxi driver

- ✓ English sentence: A taxi driver drives a car. He or she takes people to places.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Taksi şoförü
- ✓ Pronunciation: /TEK-si DRAY-vır/ (Teksi drayvır)



police officer

Police officer

- ✓ English sentence: A police officer helps people and keeps the city safe.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Polis memuru
- ✓ Pronunciation: /pə-LİS O-fi-sır/ (Pilis ofısır)



construction
worker

Construction worker

- ✓ English sentence: A construction worker builds houses and buildings.
- ✓ Turkish job title: İnşaat işçisi
- ✓ Pronunciation: /kən-STRUK-şın WÖR-kır/ (Kınstrakşın vörkır)



waitress

Hairdresser / Stylist

- ✓ English sentence: A hairdresser cuts and styles people's hair.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Kuaför
- ✓ Pronunciation: /HER-dres-ır/ or /STAY-list/ (Her-dresır / Staylist)

Waitress

- ✓ English sentence: A waitress works in a restaurant. She brings food and drinks to people.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Bayan garson (but often just Garson is used for both)
- ✓ Pronunciation: /WEY-trıs/ (Veytrıs)



hairdresser /
stylist

Librarian

- ✓ English sentence: A librarian works in a library. He or she helps people find books.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Kütüphaneci
- ✓ Pronunciation: /lay-BRER-i-ən/ (Laybreriin)



librarian

Firefighter

- ✓ English sentence: A firefighter stops fires and saves people.
- ✓ Turkish job title: İtfaiyeci
- ✓ Pronunciation: /FAYır-fay-tır/ (Fayır faytır)



firefighter

Plumber

- ✓ English sentence: A plumber fixes water pipes and bathrooms.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Tesisatçı
- ✓ Pronunciation: /PLAM-ır/ (Plamır)



plumber



chef

Chef

- ✓ English sentence: A chef cooks food in a restaurant or hotel.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Şef / Aşçı
- ✓ Pronunciation: /ŞEF/ (Şef)



gardener

Gardener

- ✓ English sentence: A gardener takes care of plants and flowers.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Bahçıvan
- ✓ Pronunciation: /GAR-dın-ır/ (Gardınır)



lawyer

Lawyer

- ✓ English sentence: A lawyer helps people with the law and in court.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Avukat
- ✓ Pronunciation: /LOY-ır/ (Loyır)



security guard

Security guard

- ✓ English sentence: A security guard protects people and buildings.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Güvenlik görevlisi
- ✓ Pronunciation: /sı-KYU-ri-ti gard/ (Sikyuriti gard)



engineer

Engineer

- ✓ English sentence: An engineer designs and builds machines, roads, or buildings.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Mühendis
- ✓ Pronunciation: /en-ci-NİR/ (Encinir)



Butcher

- ☒ English sentence: A butcher cuts and sells meat.
- ☒ Turkish job title: Kasap
- ☒ Pronunciation: /BU-chır/ (Buçır)



Cleaner / Janitor

- ☒ English sentence: A cleaner or janitor cleans buildings, offices, or schools.
- ☒ Turkish job title: Temizlikçi / Hizmetli
- ☒ Pronunciation: /KLİ-nır/ or /CE-nı-tır/ (Klinır / Cenıtır)



Teacher

- ☒ English sentence: A teacher helps students learn at school.
- ☒ Turkish job title: Öğretmen
- ☒ Pronunciation: /Tİ-çır/ (Tiçır)



Driver

- ☒ English sentence: A driver drives a car, bus, or truck.
- ☒ Turkish job title: Şoför
- ☒ Pronunciation: /DRAY-vır/ (Drayvır)



Architect

- ☒ English sentence: An architect designs buildings and houses.
- ☒ Turkish job title: Mimar
- ☒ Pronunciation: /AR-ki-tekt/ (Arkitekt)



farmer

Farmer

- ✓ English sentence: A farmer grows food and takes care of animals.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Çiftçi
- ✓ Pronunciation: /FAR-mır/ (Farmır)



train driver

Train driver

- ✓ English sentence: A train driver drives a train.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Tren makinisti
- ✓ Pronunciation: /TREYN DRAY-vır/ (Treyndrayvır)



judge

Judge

- ✓ English sentence: A judge works in a court and makes decisions about the law.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Hakim
- ✓ Pronunciation: /CAC/ (Cac) with a soft "c" sound similar to "j"),



electrician

Electrician

- ✓ English sentence: An electrician fixes and installs electrical systems.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Elektrikçi
- ✓ Pronunciation: /i-lek-TRI-şın/ (İlektrişın)



mechanic

Mechanic

- ✓ English sentence: A mechanic fixes cars and machines.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Tamirci
- ✓ Pronunciation: /mı-KA-nik/ (Mıkanik)



businessman

Businessman

- ✓ English sentence: A businessman works in business. He sells or manages products and services.
- ✓ Turkish job title: İş adamı (for men) / İş kadını (for women)
- ✓ Pronunciation: /Bİ-zınıs-men/ (Bizınısmen)



surgeon

Surgeon

- ✓ English sentence: A surgeon operates on people in a hospital.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Cerrah
- ✓ Pronunciation: /SÖR-cın/ (Sörcın)



psychologist

Psychologist

- ✓ English sentence: A psychologist helps people with their feelings and problems.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Psikolog
- ✓ Pronunciation: /say-KO-lo-cıst/ (Saykolocıst)



travel agent

Travel agent

- ✓ English sentence: A travel agent helps people plan their trips and holidays.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Seyahat acentesi
- ✓ Pronunciation: /TRA-vıl EY-cınt/ (Travıl eycınt)



photographer

Photographer

- ✓ English sentence: A photographer takes photos of people, places, or things.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Fotoğrafçı
- ✓ Pronunciation: /fə-TO-gra-fır/ (Fotografır)



businesswoman

Businesswoman

- ✓ English sentence: A businesswoman works in business. She sells or manages products and services.
- ✓ Turkish job title: İş kadını
- ✓ Pronunciation: /Bİ-zınıs-wu-mın/ (Bizınıs vumın)



doctor

Doctor

- ✓ English sentence: A doctor helps sick people feel better.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Doktor
- ✓ Pronunciation: /DOK-tır/ (Doktır)



child-care provider

Child-care provider

- ✓ English sentence: A child-care provider takes care of children.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Çocuk bakıcısı
- ✓ Pronunciation: /ÇAYLD-ker pro-VAY-dır/ (Çayld ker provaydır)



tour guide

Tour guide

- ✓ English sentence: A tour guide shows people new places and gives information.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Tur rehberi
- ✓ Pronunciation: /TUR gayd/ (Tur gayd)



actor

Actor

- ✓ English sentence: An actor acts in movies, TV shows, or plays.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Oyuncu
- ✓ Pronunciation: /EK-tır/ (Ektır)



🔍 Sales assistant

- ✓ English sentence: A sales assistant helps customers in a shop.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Satış danışmanı / Tezgahtar
- ✓ Pronunciation: /SEYLZ ı-SİS-tınt/ (Seylz ısıstınt)



Nurse

- ✓ English sentence: A nurse helps doctors and takes care of patients.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Hemşire
- ✓ Pronunciation: /NÖRS/ (Nörs)



Vet / Veterinarian

- ✓ English sentence: A vet helps sick animals.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Veteriner
- ✓ Pronunciation: /VET/ or /ve-tı-ri-NE-ri-in/ (Vet / Vetirineriin)



Journalist

- ✓ English sentence: A journalist writes news stories for newspapers, TV, or websites.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Gazeteci
- ✓ Pronunciation: /CÖR-nı-list/ (Cörnılist)



Artist

- ✓ English sentence: An artist makes art, like paintings or drawings.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Sanatçı
- ✓ Pronunciation: /AR-tıst/ (Artist)



receptionist

Receptionist

- ✓ English sentence: A receptionist answers phones and helps visitors in an office or hotel.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Resepsiyonist
- ✓ Pronunciation: /rı-SEP-şın-ıst/ (Rısepşınıst)



dentist

Dentist

- ✓ English sentence: A dentist checks and fixes people's teeth.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Diş hekimi
- ✓ Pronunciation: /DEN-tıst/ (Dentist)



pilot

Pilot

- ✓ English sentence: A pilot flies an airplane.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Pilot
- ✓ Pronunciation: /PAY-lıt/ (Paylıt)



writer

Writer

- ✓ English sentence: A writer writes books, stories, or articles.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Yazar
- ✓ Pronunciation: /RAY-tır/ (Raytır)



musician

Musician

- ✓ English sentence: A musician plays music or sings songs.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Müzisyen
- ✓ Pronunciation: /myu-Zî-şın/ (Müzışın)



personal
assistant / PA

? Personal assistant (PA)

- ✓ English sentence: A personal assistant helps a manager or boss with daily tasks.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Asistan
- ✓ Pronunciation: /PÖR-sı-nıl ı-SİS-tınt/ (Pörsınıl ıstınt)

Paramedic

- ✓ English sentence: A paramedic helps sick or hurt people before they go to the hospital.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Paramedik / Acil sağlık görevlisi
- ✓ Pronunciation: /pe-rı-ME-dik/ (Perımedik)



paramedic

Flight attendant

- ✓ English sentence: A flight attendant helps passengers on an airplane.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Kabin memuru
- ✓ Pronunciation: /FLAYT ı-TEN-dınt/ (Flayt itendınt)



flight attendant

Designer

- ✓ English sentence: A designer creates new things like clothes, logos, or products.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Tasarımcı
- ✓ Pronunciation: /dı-ZAY-nır/ (Dızaynır)



designer

Fashion designer

- ✓ English sentence: A fashion designer makes new clothes and fashion styles.
- ✓ Turkish job title: Moda tasarımcısı
- ✓ Pronunciation: /FA-şın dı-ZAY-nır/ (Faşın dızaynır)



fashion designer

MY NAME IS ROELOF
AND I AM (40) FORTY YEARS OLD.
MY BIRTHDAY IS ON 13th OF MARCH.
I AM A LANGUAGE CONSULTANT.

ADIM ROELOF VE BEN (40) KIRK YAŞINDAYIM.
DOĞUM GÜNÜM 13 MART'TA. BEN BİR DİL
DANIŞMANIYIM.

MY NAME IS

BENİM ADIM

AND I AM YEARS OLD.

VE BEN YAŞINDAYIM.

MY BIRTHDAY IS ON THE OF

DOĞUM GÜNÜM

GÜN

AY

I AM A

BENİM İŞİM





Time to close the book for today!

See you at the next lesson!!!